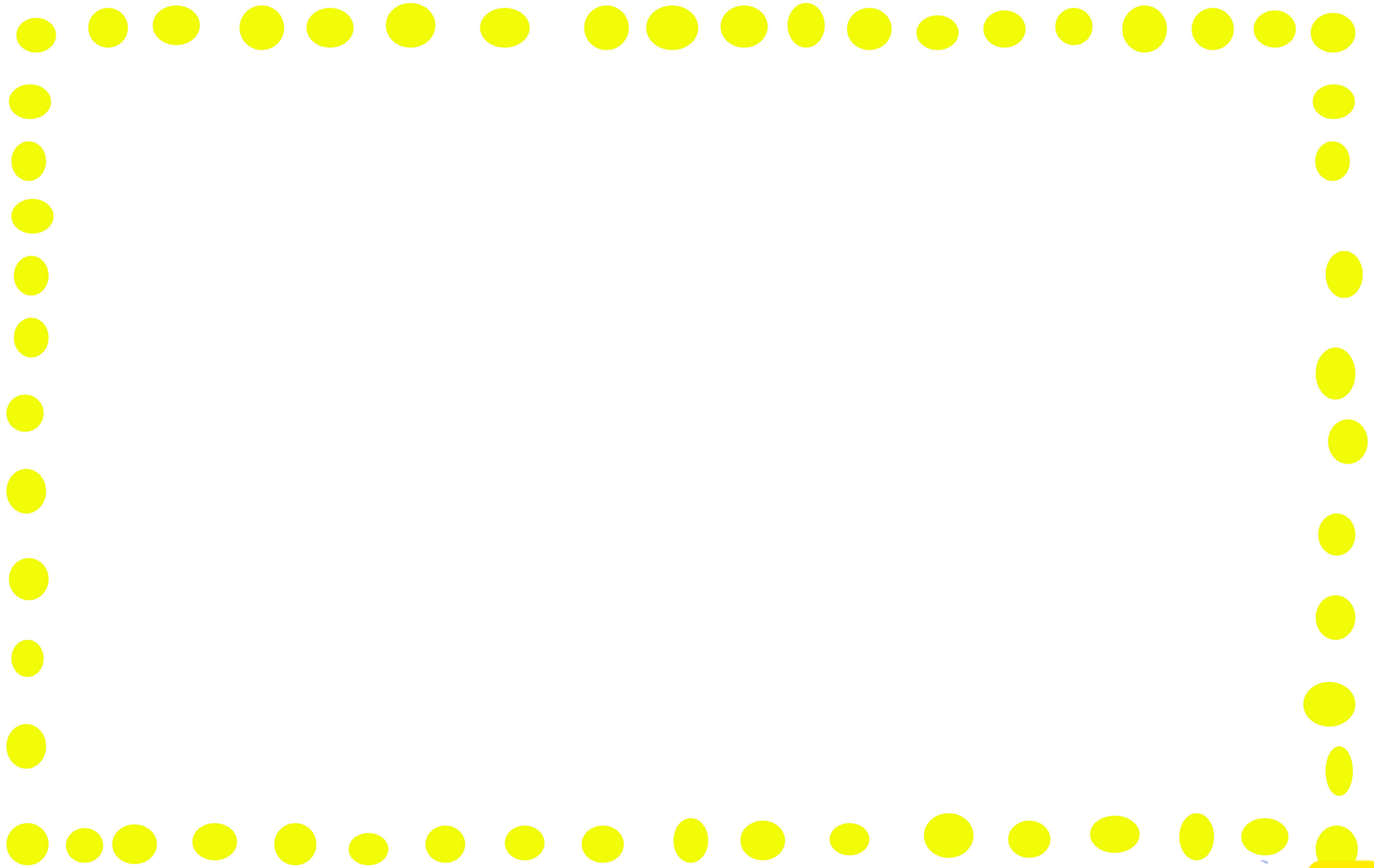


¡SOY FAMOSO!



Construye tu Mundo

